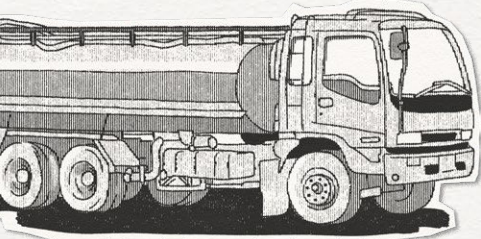


► Over **98%** of groundwater in Gaza is unfit for consumption due to seawater intrusion, raw sewage seepage, and contamination from toxic war materials.



► Water is largely controlled and mostly diverted to Israeli illegal settlements by Israeli state-owned Mekorot.

► Water access in Gaza has dropped to **3-5 LITRES per person per day** (15 litres minimum recommended by the WHO for humanitarian emergencies).

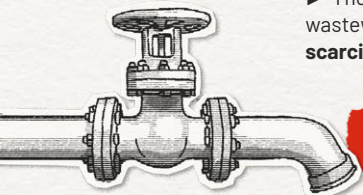
WATER



► Many water desalination plants **have been destroyed or rendered dysfunctional** due to the unreliability of power.

► By June 2024, **93%** of groundwater wells in Gaza were destroyed.

► The destruction of desalination and wastewater systems has exacerbated **water scarcity and public health risks**.



WASTE

WASTEWATER

► **655,000 METRES** of sewage networks have been damaged.

► Over **120,000 M³/DAY** of untreated wastewater is discharged directly into the environment, creating public health risks and long-term environmental damage.

► **All five wastewater treatment plants assessed** are either non-functional or severely degraded.

SOLID WASTE

► Over **400,000 TONNES** of solid waste have accumulated in makeshift dumpsites.

► Toxic leachate and open burning are **contaminating groundwater and air**.

► Medical waste is dumped without separation mechanisms or treatment.



DEATH

► **61,000+** lives lost in Gaza alone since the start of the genocide in October 2023, including over **17,000** children.

DISPLACEMENT

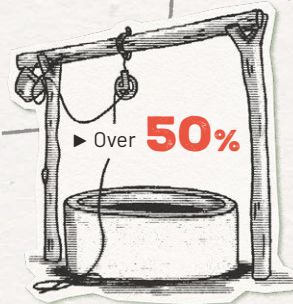
► At least **1.9 MILLION** people – or about **90%** of the population – across Gaza have been displaced in the past 2 years (many repeatedly).

STARVATION

► Aid is actively blocked from reaching Gaza. **500,000** people in Gaza are enduring famine-like conditions.

HEALTH CRISIS

► Over **HALF** of Gaza's hospitals are no longer functional or completely destroyed.



► Over **50%**

► **Rising salinity** due to groundwater over-extraction is crippling food production.

► **No access to fodder or grazing areas.** The livestock sector is destroyed.

AGRICULTURE

of **agricultural wells** are damaged.

► **Widespread soil damage and destruction** due to bombing, bulldozing, and **heavy metal contamination** from war materials.



SOLAR POWER DESTRUCTION



► **7 OUT OF 13** medium-sized water desalination plants lost

► **100%** of their photovoltaic systems.

► All wastewater treatment plant solar power systems were destroyed, causing losses of over

US\$10M.

► **75%** of the water, wastewater and desalination plants that were operating using solar panels were **damaged partially or completely**.



ENERGY

ENERGY CRISIS

► **90%** of Gaza's electricity infrastructure has been destroyed, with no grid power since 11th October 2023, when the sole power plant ran out of fuel and Israel cut off electricity supplies.

► Critical water and sanitation infrastructure now **relies on diesel gensets**, which are costly, unsustainable, and fuel-limited.

► Meanwhile, Israeli renewable energy company Enlight **has completed two solar energy projects in the occupied Palestinian territories to supply illegal Israeli settlements**, with more pilot projects on the horizon.

CLIMATE JUSTICE AND PALESTINIAN LIBERATION: MAPPING THE COMPLICITY

I. IMPACTS OF THE GENOCIDE IN PALESTINE

As the world enters its fourth decade of climate negotiations failing to address the scale of the crisis, and its third year of witnessing the genocide of Palestinian lives and land, it is clear that there is no climate justice without Palestinian liberation.

It's the same systems of imperialism, neoliberalism, and colonialism that enable climate breakdown and the continued occupation and genocide in Palestine. It's the same rich governments and transnational corporations that are both fuelling and profiting from the destruction of lives and ecosystems in Palestine and on the frontlines of climate impacts.

Climate justice and Palestinian liberation can only be achieved by challenging the systems that allow elites to profit from destruction, and by securing real solutions that centre people, not corporations.

II. WHO FUELS THE GENOCIDE IN PALESTINE?

► **SOCIAL LICENCE:** Many world governments are complicit in Israel's genocide in Palestine by continuing to meet and host its government officials and lend it credibility.

► **MILITARY SPENDING:** The United States is the top supplier of arms and military aid to Israel, with many European countries also propping up Israel's military.

► **TRADE:** Imports and exports of goods including energy from Israel, continue to finance its economy.

► **FUNDING AND SUPPORT** of companies that are responsible for the occupation and genocide in Palestine: This includes, for example, European Union funding of Israel's state-owned water company Mekorot, and European governments issuing permits to Israeli company Enlight.

COMPLICIT GOVERNMENTS

Elbit Systems

► Largest arms company in Israel, providing 80% of the weapons and equipment for Israel's land forces and 85% of the combat drones used by the air force.

Raytheon
An RTX Business

► US arms company, supplying Israel with weapons including missiles and bombs.

LOCKHEED MARTIN

► US weapons company and the world's largest military company. It has been a major supplier of Israel's military for decades, notably supplying its Air Force with warplanes and missiles.

BAE SYSTEMS

► The United Kingdom's biggest arms company collaborates with Lockheed Martin and others in the manufacturing of the F-35 for Israel's Air Force. It has been recorded to make record profits in the past years.

This is a snapshot of parts of the supply chain that props up Israel's genocide in Palestine. It intends to provide concrete examples of actors that facilitate, support and enable the genocide. It is in no way a complete picture, as many more actors are part of the supply chain and support Israel's obliteration of Palestinians in various ways. More information can be found at bdsmovement.net.

FOSSIL FUEL GIANTS



- Largest producer of gas for Israel;
- Operates and owns a number of projects in Israel and Palestine;
- Royalties sent to Israel from extraction projects;
- Collaboration with Israel on blockade to facilitate its activities;
- Climate criminal: Chevron is being sued by UDAPT/FoE Ecuador for its devastation of the Ecuadorian Amazon.



- Responsible for 5% of the crude oil supplied to Israel from 2023 to 2024;
- Climate criminal: Les Amis de la Terre / FoE France is suing Total for its fossil fuel expansion plans in Uganda and Tanzania, as well as for its greenwashing practices. Communities are opposing Total's LNG plans in Mozambique.



- Operates Idku LNG terminal for Israel's gas, which is then sent to Europe;
- Climate criminal: Shell being sued by Milieudefensie / FoE Netherlands for its climate impacts.



- Awarded exploration licenses by Israel in 2023: ½ are in Palestine's Exclusive Economic Zone, a violation of international law;
- Operates the Damiatta LNG facility in Egypt (Israeli gas sent to Europe);
- Climate criminal: Operates the Coral North FLNG project and plans new Coral North FLNG and Rovuma LNG projects, causing devastation in Mozambique.

ISRAEL GENOCIDE

MONEY
POLITICAL INFLUENCE
MEDIA CONTROL
INFLUENCE
NARRATIVE
STAFF
PROTECTION & POLICING

MONEY
(SHARES, LOANS, ETC.)
NARRATIVE & MEDIA CONTROL
STAFF

MONEY
(SHARES, LOANS, ETC.)
NARRATIVE & MEDIA CONTROL
STAFF

MONEY
POLITICAL INFLUENCE
MEDIA CONTROL
INFLUENCE
NARRATIVE
STAFF
PROTECTION & POLICING

FINANCIERS



BNP PARIBAS

- Top European financier of companies involved in illegal settlements (2021-2024);
- In 2025, bought US\$2 billion in new shares in Israeli weapons company Elbit, in addition to the US\$91 million provided to the company in loans (2021 to 2024);
- Invested US\$2 billion in 'war bonds' to Israel.



► Despite divestment from Elbit Israeli banks, AXA continues to hold over US\$150 million in eleven companies arming Israel.



BARCLAYS

- Holds £2 billion in shares of, and provides financial services worth £6.1 billion to, weapons companies arming Israel;
- Underwriting treasury bonds to boost market confidence in Israel;
- 3rd top European financier of companies involved in illegal settlements (2021-2024).

Goldman Sachs

- Providing critical support to Israel in meeting its financial needs arising from the genocide in Gaza, by underwriting over US\$7 billion in 'war bonds' since 2023.

ARMS COMPANIES

III. FRIENDS OF THE EARTH INTERNATIONAL AND PENGON / FOE PALESTINE DEMANDS FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE

As Friends of the Earth International, we call on governments and the international community to stand in solidarity with the people of Palestine and call for the end of the genocide.

We call on governments to use all diplomatic and economic mechanisms at their disposal to deter Israel's attacks on Gaza and the West Bank, beginning with a comprehensive military and energy embargo, as determined by the ICJ decision, ceasing the import and export of arms, military assistance, dual use technology, spare parts and fuel to Israel to prevent further deaths and damage to the land.

We call on movements and people across the world to mobilise and pressure those who fuel and profit from the genocide to end their complicity. Corporate climate criminals like Chevron, Total, Shell, ENI & Exxon, and those who support and finance them, have built their empire on the suffering of climate frontline communities, and now continue to do so on Palestinian lives and land wrecked by the ongoing genocide. Their complicity and impunity must end.

We demand the immediate opening of Gaza's borders and ensure the unrestricted entry of food, medicine and fuel.

We demand Israel respect the International Court of Justice (ICJ) decision, which unequivocally affirmed that the Israeli occupation of the West Bank, East Jerusalem and the Gaza Strip is illegal and must end immediately.



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Lead Author: Lise Masson. Editor: Ghislaine Fandel. Contributors: Rasha Abu Dayyeh, Abeer Butmeh, Andressa Soares, Leticia Paranhos, Lorette Philippot and Finnian Murtagh. Design: Zelda Mauger. Translation: Spanish by REDES / Friends of the Earth Uruguay. French by Audrey Mac-Pherson.

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